

Percent Change: Starting with 100 is Easy

CPC 1

Instructions: For each problem, calculate the difference between the original amount and the new amount. Then express that change as a percent change. Remember it's easy when you start with 100.

Note: See the Integer Arithmetic section if you need help with negative numbers.

	original	new	difference (change)	percent change
1	100	105	$105 - 100 = +5$	5% increase
2	100	90	$90 - 100 = -10$	10% decrease
3	100	132	_____	_____
4	100	170	_____	_____
5	100	25	_____	_____
6	100	0	_____	_____
7	100	155	_____	_____
8	100	10	_____	_____
9	100	200	_____	_____
10	100	400	_____	_____

The Percent Change Formula - Part 1

CPC 2

Instructions: The basic formula for percent change is shown below. Use it to solve these problems. You may want to use a calculator for the division. Round answers to a tenth of a percent if necessary.

$$\% \text{ change} = \frac{\text{change}}{\text{original}} \times 100$$

1 original: 20 % change = $\frac{+5}{20} \times 100$
change: +5
 $= 0.25 \times 100 = 25\% \text{ increase}$

2 original: 10
change: -4

3 original: 80
change: +12

4 original: 9
change: -2

5 original: 250
change: -50

6 original: 15
change: +45

The Percent Change Formula - Part 2

CPC 3

Instructions: When you have to calculate the absolute change yourself, the formula for percent change gets just a little more complicated. Use this version of the formula to solve the problems below. You may want to use a calculator and round your answers to the nearest tenth of a percent.

$$\text{change} = \text{new} - \text{original} \quad \text{SO} \quad \% \text{ change} = \frac{\text{new} - \text{original}}{\text{original}} \times 100$$

1 original: 30 new: 22

$$\% \text{ change} = \frac{22 - 30}{30} \times 100 = \frac{-8}{30} \times 100 = -0.267 \times 100 = 26.7\% \text{ decrease}$$

2 original: 10 new: 18

3 original: 80 new: 60

4 original: 64 new: 14

5 original: 5 new: 18

6 original: 7 new: 12

Percent Change Word Problems - Set 1

CPC 4

Instructions: Use the percent change formula to solve these word problems. You may want to use a calculator for the division. Round answers to the nearest tenth of a percent.

- 1 An old light bulb uses 60 watts of power, but a new LED bulb uses only 9 watts. What is the percent change?
- 2 Rob did 15 push-ups on Monday, but on Tuesday he did 3 more than on Monday. What was the percent change?
- 3 If a dog weighs 42 lbs at the vet office, but then weights 46 lbs at the next visit, what is the percent change in the dog's weight?
- 4 A hat you want to buy is on sale for \$16. The original price was \$25. What is the percent change in price?
- 5 A grocery store had 38 employees, but then they hired 4 more people. What is the percent change in their staff?
- 6 At noon, the temperature was 77 degrees, but by midnight, it had dropped to 52 degrees. What percent change is that?

Percent Change Word Problems - Set 2

CPC 5

Instructions: Use the percent change formula to solve these word problems. You may want to use a calculator for the division. Round answers to the nearest tenth of a percent.

- 1 Your school's drama club had 16 members, but then 2 more students joined the club. What was the percent change?
- 2 A pizzeria delivered 82 pizzas on Friday. On Saturday, they delivered 74 pizzas. What was the percent change from Friday to Saturday?
- 3 When Robby measured his height in January, it was 48 inches. But when he measured it again in December, it was 50 inches. What percent change is that?
- 4 A part-time employee who earns \$14 per hour, gets a raise of \$1 per hour. What percent change in pay is that?
- 5 Your phone battery typically lasts 12 hours, but a new and improved phone batter typically lasts 15 hours. What percent change is that?
- 6 A surf shop sold 145 long boards in the Summer, but only 90 in the Fall. What percent change is that?

Percent Change Word Problems - Set 3

CPC 6

Instructions: Use the percent change formula to solve these word problems. We recommend using a calculator for these problems. Round answers to the nearest tenth of a percent.

- 1 A meteorologist measures 3.7 inches of rain in April and 2.8 inches of rain in May. What was the percent change from April to May?
- 2 A small town has a population of 2,650 residents. If 130 more people move to that town, what would the percent change be?
- 3 A library loaned out 570 books one week and 485 books the next week. What was the percent change in books loaned out?
- 4 If a person has saved up \$3,120 in their savings account, and then they deposit \$250 more into the account. What percent change is that?
- 5 If a loaf of bread costs \$3.99 but then goes on sale for only \$2.49 what percent change is that?
- 6 A commuter used to drive 23.5 miles per day. After changing jobs, they now drive 5.4 mile per day. What percent change is that?